

<u>Colony</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>Who</u>	<u>When</u>
New Hampshire	Northern	Thomson-settled Rye 1623 Wheelwright-Farming of Exeter. Gorges-Maine Robert Mason (1660)-Gains control through inheritance (From grandfather John Mason-who named it in 1629.)	1679-Separated from Mass. 1680-Royal Colony but shares same royal governor with Mass b/c of political instability. 1741-Separates completely from Massachusetts
Connecticut	Northern	Thomas Hooker	1636- Settled. 1639-Colony united (FOC) Believed in separation of Church and state. 1662- Royal Recognized Charter (united with New Haven in 1665).
Rhode Island	Northern	Roger Williams	1636 –Settled area (Providence). 1644-Official charter.
Massachusetts	Northern	Puritans-John Winthrop	1620-Pilgrims/Plymouth 1630-Massachusetts Mass. expands during English Revolution (1640-1660) 1684-Loses charter. 1686-Dominion of New England. Plymouth merged in 1691 (new royal charter)
New York	Middle	Duke of York (James II in 1685) (English base their claim on exploration of John Cabot in 1497)	Peter Minuit and Dutch-1624 1664-Duke of York
New Jersey	Middle	Sir George Carteret (controls eastern half) and Lord Berkeley	1655-Dutch and Gov. Stuyvesant expel Swedish 1664-British control and turn it over to the two proprietors. Penn in western half in 1676! 1702-Royal Colony
Delaware	Middle	Peter Minuit Duke of York-1664 1682-William Penn gets control but Lord Baltimore protests.	1638-New Sweden 1655-Dutch 1664-British William Penn -1682 Separate Colony in 1704 with own assembly but share Penn. Governor. 1776-Get own Governor.
Pennsylvania	Middle	William Penn and the Quakers	1682 (from Charles II) 1682-1692-Penn loses control since he had to show loyalty to William and Mary
Virginia	Southern	Virginia Company of London (London Company)	1587 – Lost Roanoke Colony 1607 1619-House of Burgesses 1624-Royal Colony
Maryland	Southern	Lord Baltimore or George Calvert	1632-Charter 1634-Cecilius Calvert lands 1649-Religious Toleration Act 1692- Royal Control. (Protestant Rule after William and Mary come to power after Glorious Revolution).
North Carolina	Southern	Virginians 8 Lords	1629-Heath set up Carolana 1664-8 Lords 1712-Split into N/S. 1729-Royal Colony
South Carolina	Southern	8 Lords	1664-8 Proprietors 1670-Cooper settles Charleston 1712-Split into N/S. 1729-Royal Colony
Georgia	Southern	James Oglethorpe	1732 (part of South Carolina colony) 1750-Slavery Legal 1752-Trustess give up charter 1754-Royal Colony